

FIGURE 1

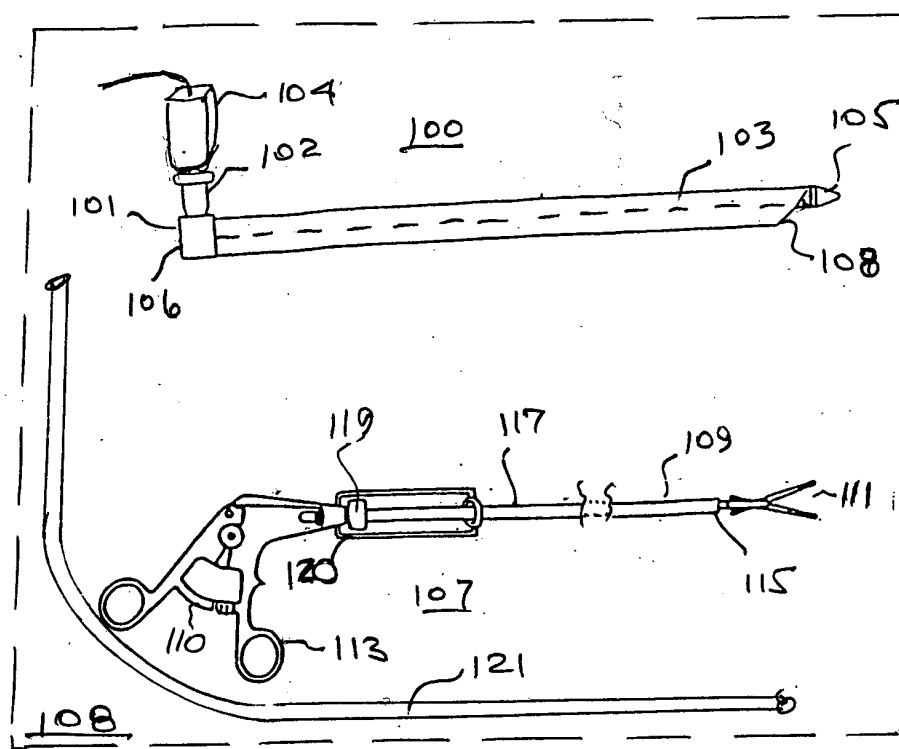


FIGURE 4

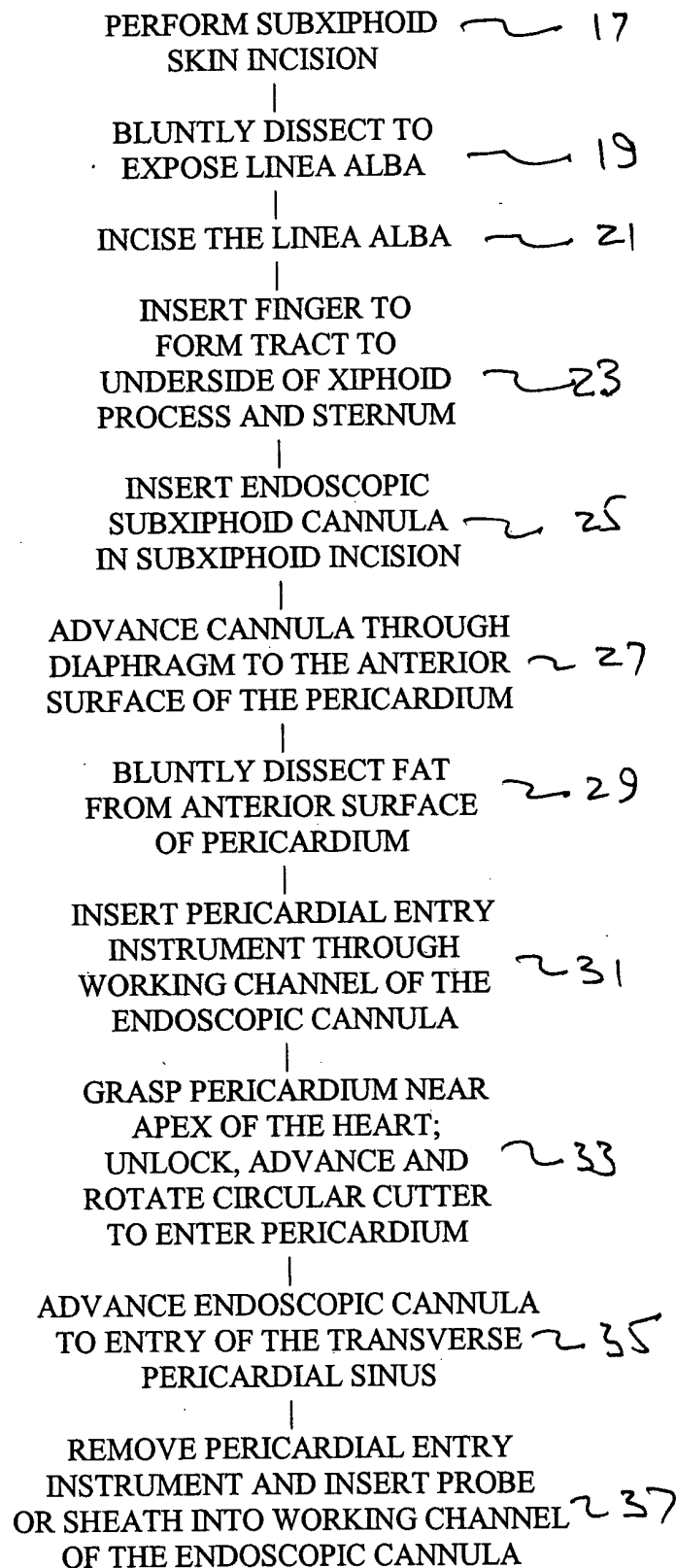


FIGURE 2a

↓ TO FIG. 2b

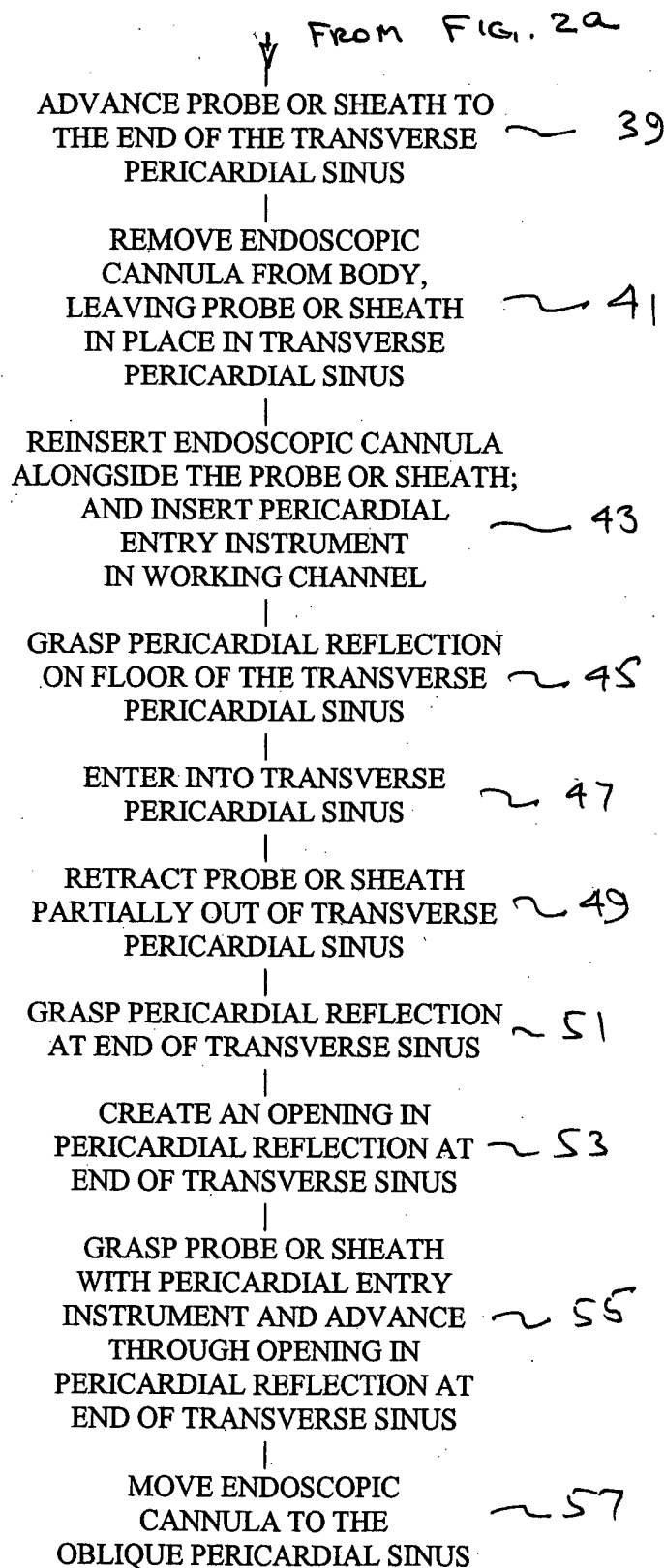


FIGURE 2b

↓ To FIG. 2c

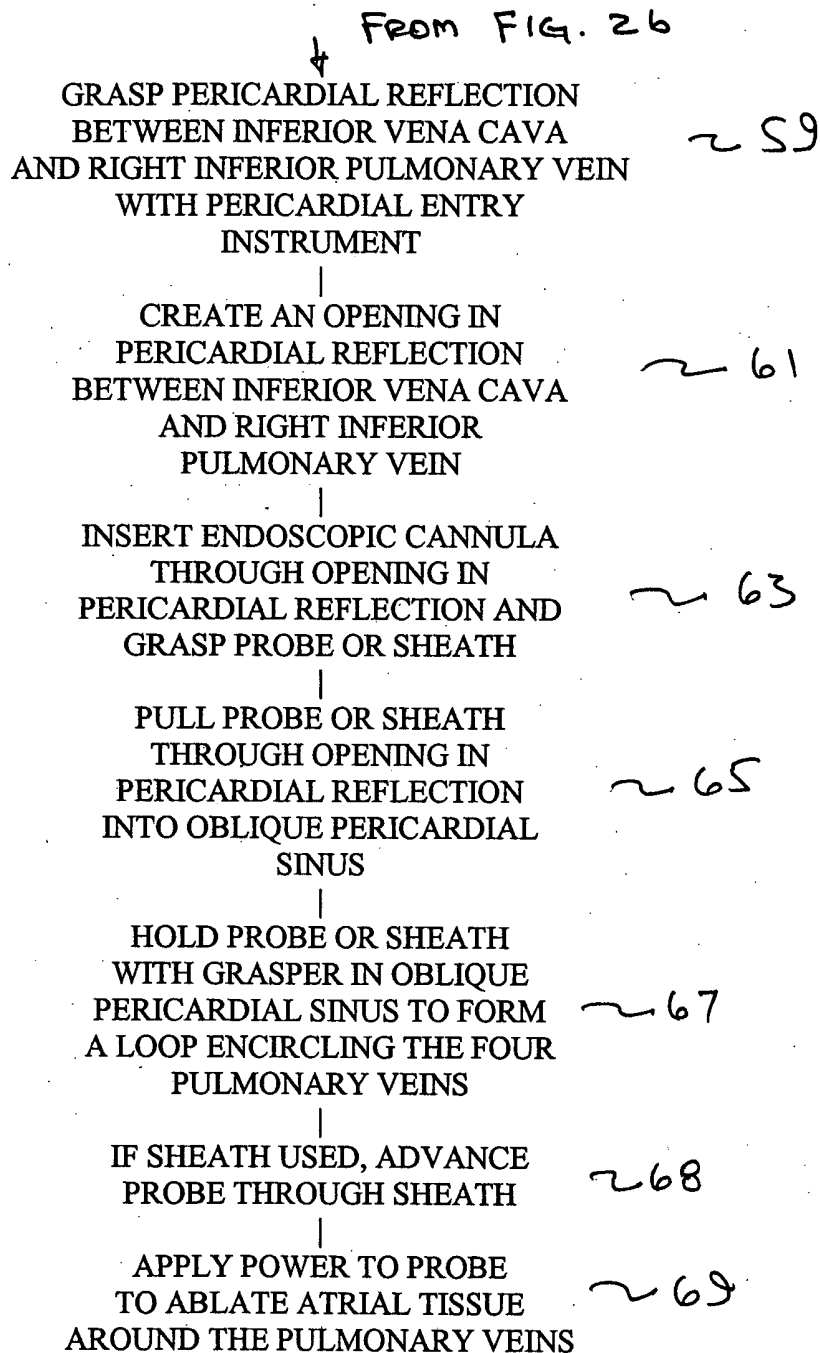


Figure 2C

PERFORM A 1.5-2.0 CM SUBCOSTAL INCISION ~ 71

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DISSECT BLUNTLY TO EXPOSE ANTERIOR RECTUS SHEATH ~ 73

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PERFORM A 1.5-2.0 CM INCISION IN THE ANTERIOR RECTUS SHEATH ~ 75

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SPREAD RECTUS MUSCLE TO EXPOSE THE POSTERIOR RECTUS SHEATH ~ 77

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PERFORM A 1.5-2.0 CM INCISION IN THE POSTERIOR RECTUS SHEATH ~ 79

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INSERT FINGER IN INCISION IN POSTERIOR RECTUS SHEATH TO FORM A TRACT TO THE INFERIOR BORDER OF THE COSTAL MARGIN ~ 81

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INSERT ENDOSCOPIC CANNULA INTO TRACT ~ 83

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ADVANCE ENDOSCOPIC CANNULA THROUGH MUSCULAR DIAPHRAGM INTO PLEURAL CAVITY ~ 85

|

INSERT PERICARDIAL ENTRY INSTRUMENT INTO WORKING CHANNEL OF THE ENDOSCOPIC CANNULA ~ 87

|

GRASP THE PLEURA OVERLYING THE APEX OF THE HEART WITH THE PERICARDIAL ENTRY INSTRUMENT ~ 89

FIGURE 3Q

↓ TO FIG. 3b

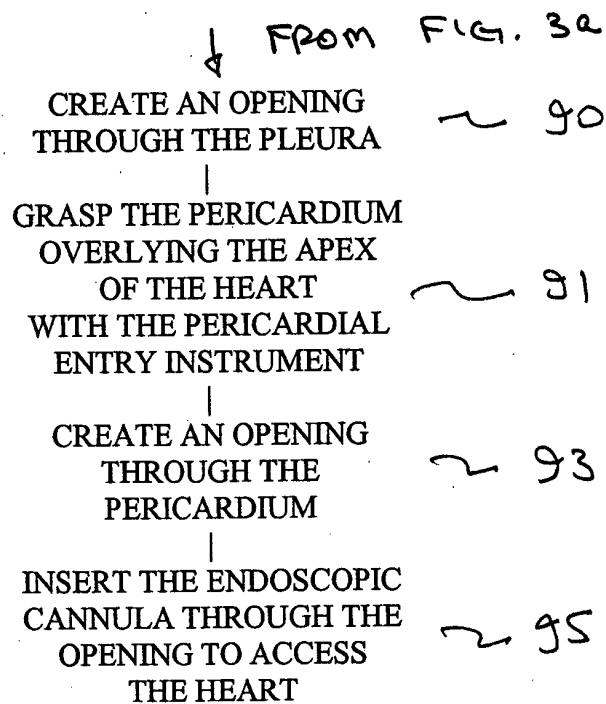


Figure 3 b